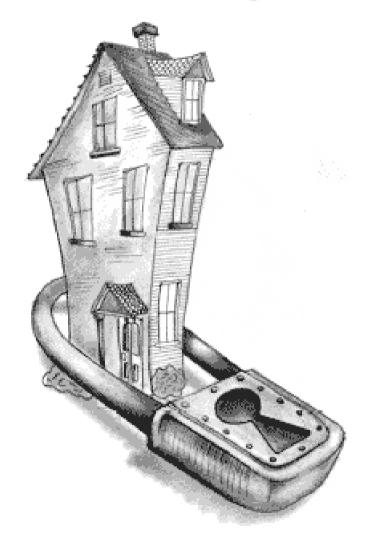


## **Genworth Financial**

Enabling Homeownership... Responsibly Marcia Cantor-Grable

Prague – October 25, 2007

# The Challenges of the Mortgage Market



- More EU citizens crossing borders
- Lack of common practices and market standards
- Cross-border lending in EU is low

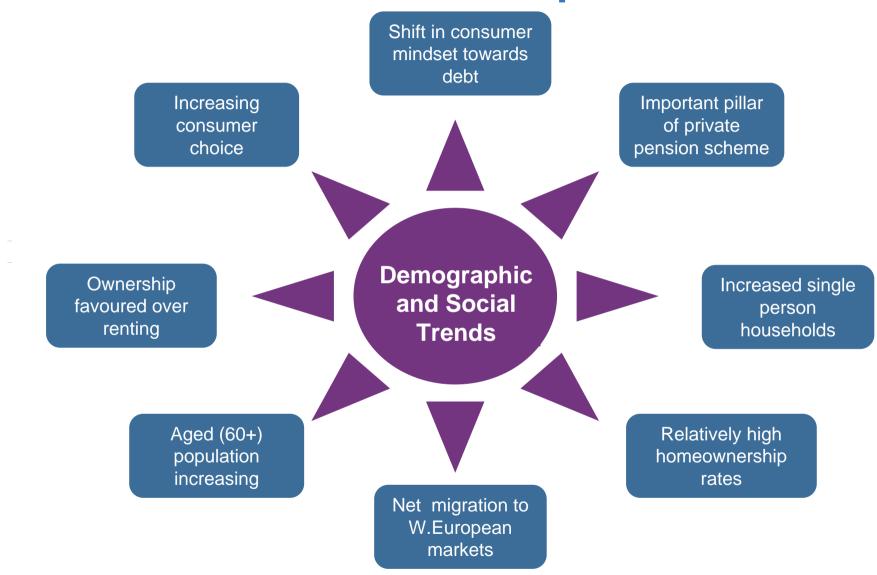
# The Case For Change

- Compelling demographics
- Strong risk disciplines for lender
- Understandable terms for consumers

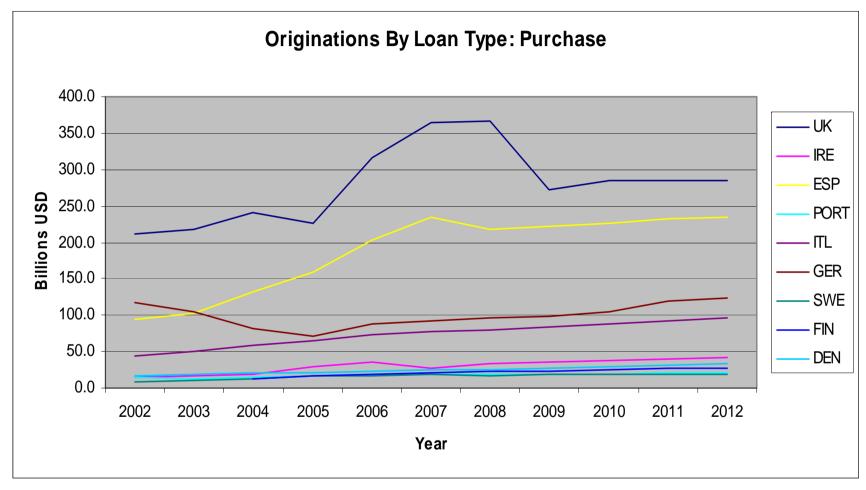


**Enabling Homeownership... Responsibly** 

# **Drivers For Homeownership**



# **Housing Demand**



#### Sources:

UK CML - ML9/ GNW Platform Estimation from 2011

IRE IBF / PwC Report. Estimation from 2007 Q3

ESP AHE (Spanish Mortgage Association) and BdE & GNW Platform Estimate

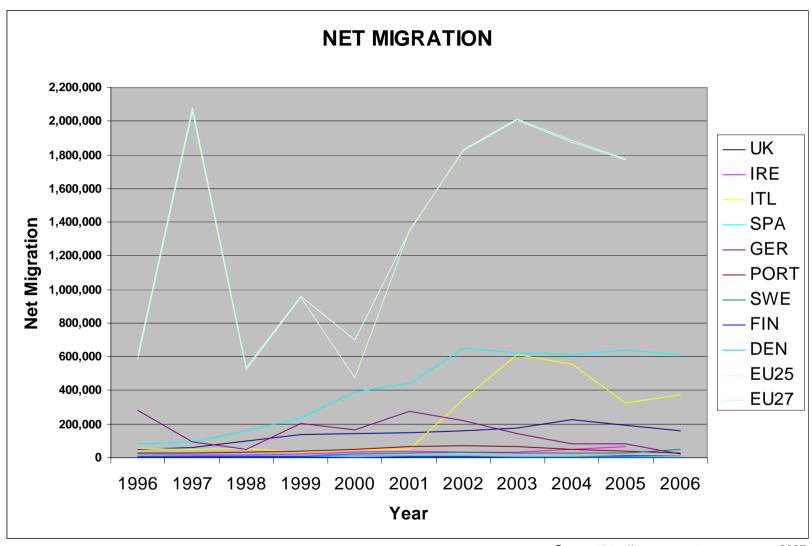
PORT GNW Platform Estimate ITL GNW Platform Estimate

GER GNW Platform Estimate

SWE Swedish Banking Association /www.bankforeningen.se

FIN GNW Platform Estimate
DEN GNW Platform Estimate

# **Increased Cross-Border Migration**



Source: http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu, 2007

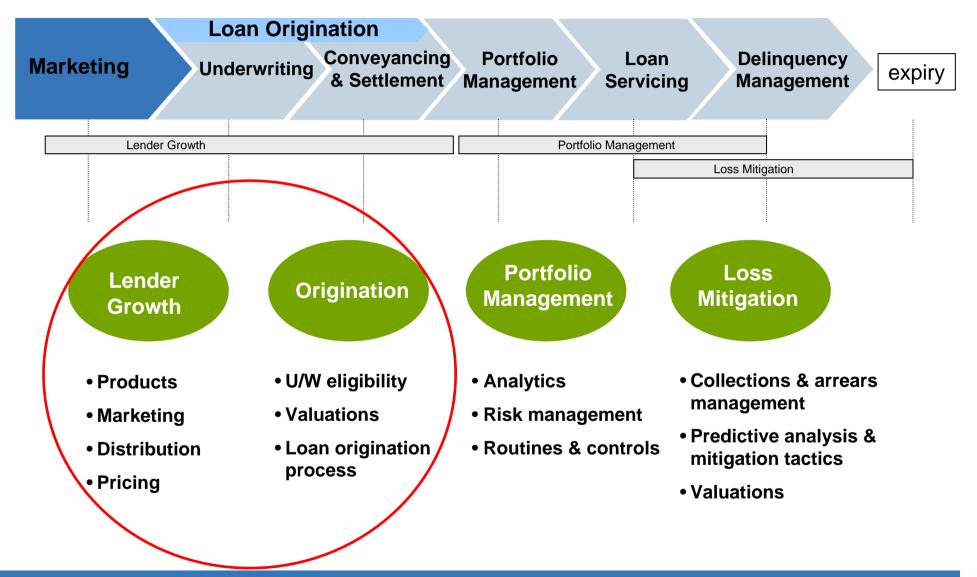
# The Lender's Challenges & Opportunities

- Transparency to consumer
- Access to consumers' data and credit information
- Disciplined and consistent approach to lending
- Grow mortgage share



Right Product + Right Market Segment = Right Result

# The Mortgage Life Cycle



# **Originations... Standards Vary**

## Credit

- ✓ Quality
- ✓ Credit score
- ✓ Credit bureau
- ✓ Data available
- ✓ Data retention

## Capacity

- **✓** Employment
- **✓** Employment type
- ✓ Minimum income
- ✓ Affordability
- ✓ Verification

## Collateral

- ✓ Max LTV
- ✓ Appraisal
- ✓ Methodology
- ✓ Control

Clarity of data requirements and documentation processes help lenders and consumers

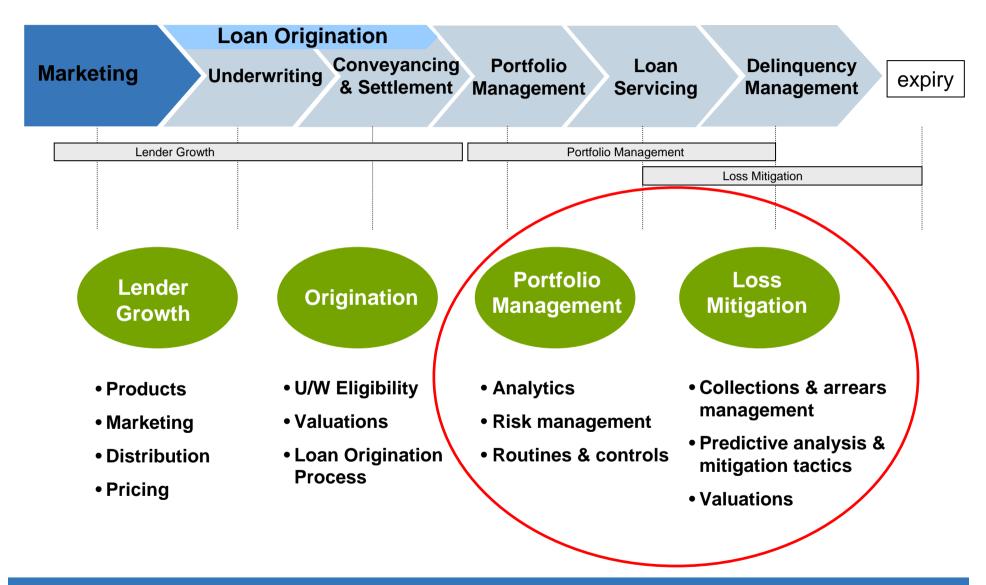
# **Credit Bureau Data... Standards Vary**

Country	Positive Data	Negative Data	Legal Proceedings	Previous Searches	Electoral Roll	Fraud	Bureau Score	Comments	Foreclosure
Denmark	No	Current Only	Current Only	No	No	No	No	Reliable Information but limited	7 Months
Finland	No	Current & 24-60 Mths	24-60 Months	6 Months	No	No	No	Reliable Information	9 Months
Germany	36 Months	36 Months	36 Months	12 Months	No	Yes	Yes	Reliable Information	18 Months
<b>Italy</b>	12 Months	60 Months	No	6 Months	Fraud Only	Yes	Yes	Reliable Information	60 Months
Ireland	24 Months	√ 60 Months	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Limited Information	24 Months
Portugal	No \	Surrent Only	60 Months	No	No	No	No	Limited Information	36 Months
Spain	No	CurrentOnly	60 Months	No	No	No	No	Limited Information	24 Months
Sweden	Current & 24 Mths	Current & 36 Months	36 Months	36 Months	Yes	No	Yes	Reliable Information	7 Months
UK	72 Months	72 Months	72 Months	12 Months	Yes	Yes	Yes	Reliable Information	12 Months

Source: Genworth Financial Data compiled using various external sources

	Country	Positive Data Positive Data	Negative Data
	Denmark	No	Current Only
	Finland	No	Current & 24-60 Mths
\	Germany	36 Months	36 Months
\	Italy	12 Months	60 Months
	Ireland	24 Months	60 Months
	Portugal	No	Current Only
	Spain	No	Current Only
	Sweden	Current & 24 Mths	Current & 36 Months
	UK	72 Months	72 Months

# The Mortgage Life Cycle



# **Loss Mitigation... Standards Vary**

## Repayment Plans (Cure)

 Lender accepts scheduled payments to reduce delinquency

## Forbearances (Cure)

- Delays foreclosure action
- Arrearage paid within specified time

## Modifications (Cure)

 One or more terms of the note are modified

### Pre-Foreclosure Sales

- Higher sales price of property
- Avoids foreclosure expenses and lessens impact on borrower credit

### Deed In Lieu Of Foreclosure

Avoids lengthy foreclosure interest and expenses

Sound loss mitigation practices benefit all parties, and keep many borrowers in their homes

# Where Can We Find Best Practice Learnings?

# Consider: credit expertise, underwriting discipline, process clarity & recognising opportunities

- Focused expertise
- Disciplined approach to underwriting and risk taking
- Diversity of perspectives from multiple countries
- Improved lender & borrower liquidity
- Increased home ownership on better terms
- State of art risk management techniques

MI can provide the balance between meeting housing demands and managing lender risks in the mortgage market

# So what is Mortgage Insurance?

### What it is

- Protection for lenders and investors from borrower default on residential mortgages
- An enabler of homeownership with low down payment

### What it is not

- Is <u>NOT</u> mortgage life insurance
- Is <u>NOT</u> payment protection insurance
- Is <u>NOT</u> automatically subprime

# **HTLV Lending Entails A Greater Risk**

## **Historical Experience**

### **HLTV** loans more volatile when market turns:

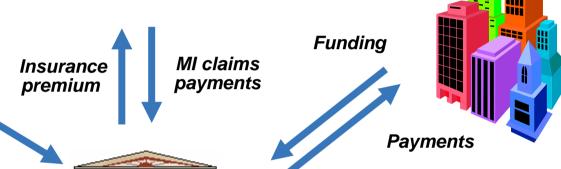
- Loss frequency experience significantly higher in recession
- Books written pre-recession still experience increased losses
- Combination of higher LTV's & deteriorating economic factors increase probability of default

## The Private MI Model

## **Mortgage Insurer**



Buys MI if down payment <20% and / or no guarantor used\*



### Home buyer

### **Benefits**:

- Access to high LTV mortgage without need for 2<sup>nd</sup> loan or personal guarantee
- Enhances borrower liquidity

### Premium



Mortgage lending institutions

### **Investors**

### Benefits:

 Improved confidence in mortgage-backed bond quality and performance

### Benefits:

- Serve mortgage market without increased risk or capital burden
- Improved execution for secondary market transactions

<sup>\*</sup>The cost of MI is not always passed on to the borrower. This is dependent on the country and specific lender.

## **Genworth Financial**

- More than 15 million customers.
- Presence in more than 25 countries
- More than 7,000 employees
- \$110.9 billion in total assets\*
- \$13.3 billion in total\* stockholders' interest
- \$11.0 billion in revenues\*\*
- \$1.328 billion net earnings\*\*
- Payment Protection & Mortgage Insurance in Europe

### **Your Financial Security Company**



Retirement Income

Liquidity, LTC,

**Support Services** 

<sup>\*</sup> As of December 31, 2006

<sup>\*\*</sup> Year ending December 31, 2006

### **Genworth Financial Mortgage Insurance Limited**

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